

CHAPTER 4

RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

TEST, FORM A

REVIEWING FACTS (3 points each)

In the space provided, write the letter of the term from the second column that matches each description in the first column. There are two extra terms in the second column.

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| _____ 1. Money or property an accused person gives to a court to hold as a guarantee that he or she will appear for trial | a. Bill of Rights |
| _____ 2. Duty of U.S. citizenship | b. suffrage |
| _____ 3. Division between religion and government | c. freedom of petition |
| _____ 4. Freedom to attend public meetings | d. freedom of assembly |
| _____ 5. Testifying against oneself | e. bail |
| _____ 6. Term for the rights guaranteed to all U.S. citizens | f. double jeopardy |
| _____ 7. Right to vote | g. freedom of speech |
| _____ 8. Right to express ideas and opinions through speech | h. paying taxes |
| _____ 9. Right to practice any religion or no religion | i. freedom of religion |
| _____ 10. First 10 amendments to the Constitution, which set forth basic rights guaranteed to all Americans | j. separation of church and state |
| | k. self-incrimination |
| | l. civil rights |

IDENTIFYING IDEAS (3 points each)

In the space provided, write the term that is identified by each statement.

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| _____ | 1. Right to ask the government to do something or to stop doing something |
| _____ | 2. Being tried a second time for the same crime |
| _____ | 3. Special fee that at one time had to be paid in order to vote |
| _____ | 4. Policy requiring men to serve in the military |
| _____ | 5. Legal document granted by a judge that permits police to enter and search a place where there is reason to believe evidence of a crime will be found |
| _____ | 6. Spoken false statements that damage another person's reputation |
| _____ | 7. Power of the government to take private property for public use |
| _____ | 8. To formally accuse a person of a crime |
| _____ | 9. Right to a fair trial |
| _____ | 10. Right to express ideas and opinions in writing |

(continued)

UNDERSTANDING IDEAS (3 points each)

For each of the following, write the letter of the *best* choice in the space provided.

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| <p>_____ 1. Freedom of religion, speech, the press, assembly, and petition are all guaranteed by the</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> First Amendment. Second Amendment. Sixth Amendment. Ninth Amendment. <p>_____ 2. The Eighth Amendment's prohibition against "cruel and unusual punishments" is controversial because</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> not everyone agrees on which punishments are cruel and unusual. the Fifth Amendment guarantees citizens due process of law. some criminals deserve cruel and unusual punishments. the Eighth Amendment was never ratified. <p>_____ 3. Civil rights are</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> all listed specifically in the Bill of Rights. discussed only in the First Amendment. extended by the Ninth Amendment. overruled by eminent domain. <p>_____ 4. Slavery in the United States was outlawed by the passage of the</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Seventeenth Amendment. Fifteenth Amendment. Fourteenth Amendment. Thirteenth Amendment. <p>_____ 5. One <i>responsibility</i> of citizenship is</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> respecting the rights of others. obeying the law. serving in the armed forces. paying taxes. | <p>_____ 6. The <i>duties</i> of citizenship are</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> the "shoulds" of citizenship. expected only of people over the age of 21. required by law. constantly changing. <p>_____ 7. The Nineteenth Amendment, ratified in 1920, extended the right to vote to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> African Americans. citizens at least 18 years old. women. former slaves. <p>_____ 8. Freedom of the press is most closely associated with the right to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> bear arms. free speech. own private property. free assembly. <p>_____ 9. Suffrage has</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> always been guaranteed to all U.S. citizens. always been guaranteed to all U.S. citizens over the age of 18. been given to more groups of citizens over time. been granted to fewer citizens every 10 years. <p>_____ 10. The freedoms that Americans enjoy are</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> unlimited. limited by the president. limited by the rights of others and by what is good for all. based on the Fifteenth Amendment. |
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COMPOSING AN ESSAY (10 points) *paragraph*

On a separate sheet of paper, write a ~~brief essay~~ in response to one of the following.

- How have amendments to the Constitution extended suffrage to various groups of Americans?
- Identify and describe the duties of U.S. citizenship.

Staple it to this sheet.